

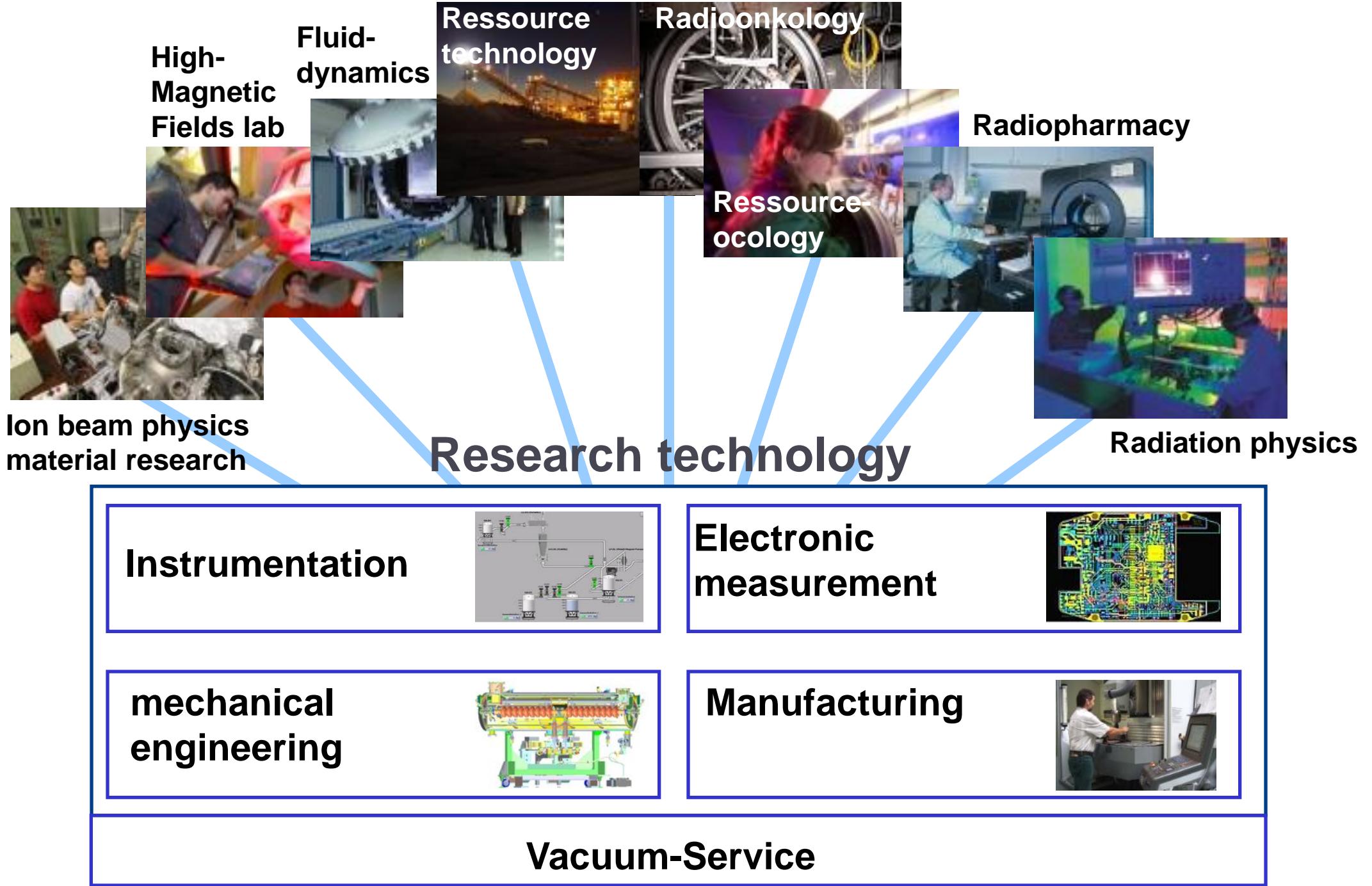
Helmholtz-Zentrum Dresden-Rossendorf

Controlling advanced experiments

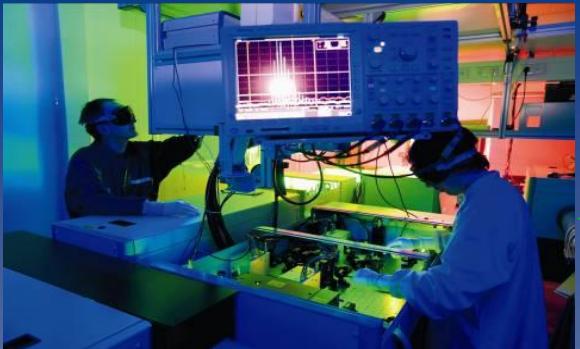
Department of research technology

Peter Kaever / Gerald Wedel





Large projects @ HZDR

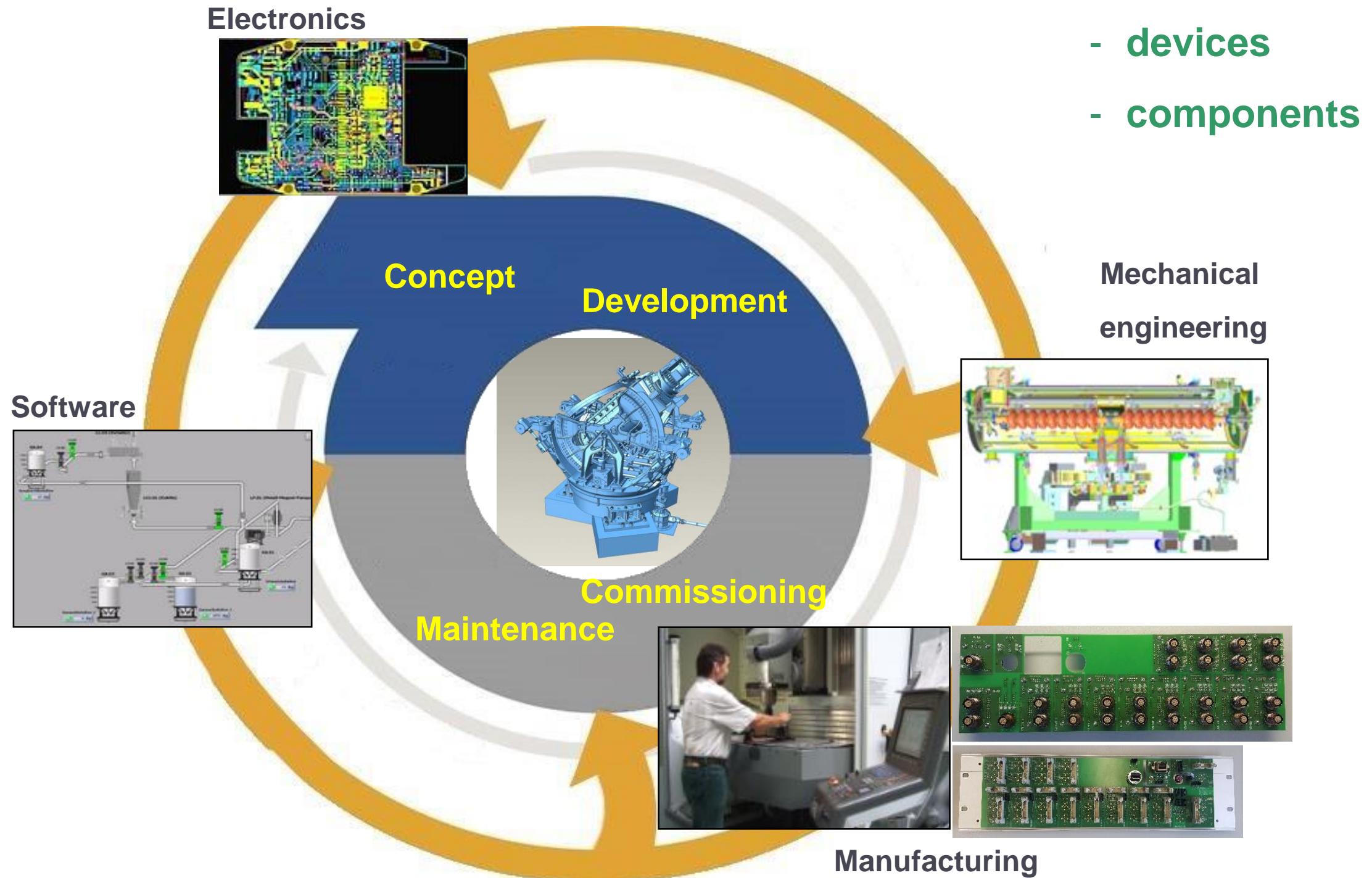


- ❖ Center for high power radiation sources
(Petawattlaser + wideband Terahertz-radiation +
Coupling of Laser- and electron-beams)
- ❖ Extending the High Magnetic field Laboratory
- ❖ ZRT – Center for radiopharmaceutical tumor research –
Radionuclid-distribution
- ❖ DRESDYN - Platform for thermohydraulic and liquid metal
experiments (sodium)
- ❖ High intensity beamline for extreme Fields @XFEL
- ❖ 1MV Accelerator Mass Spectroscopy

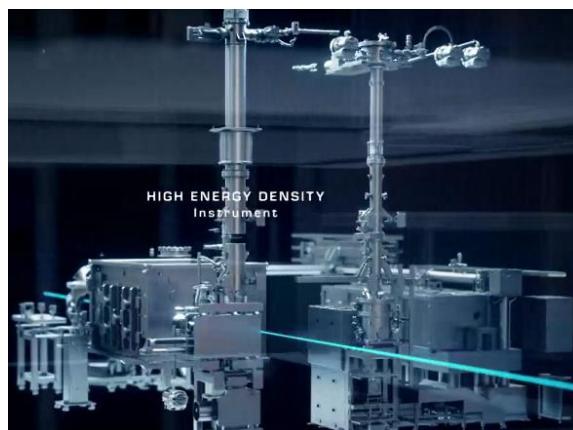
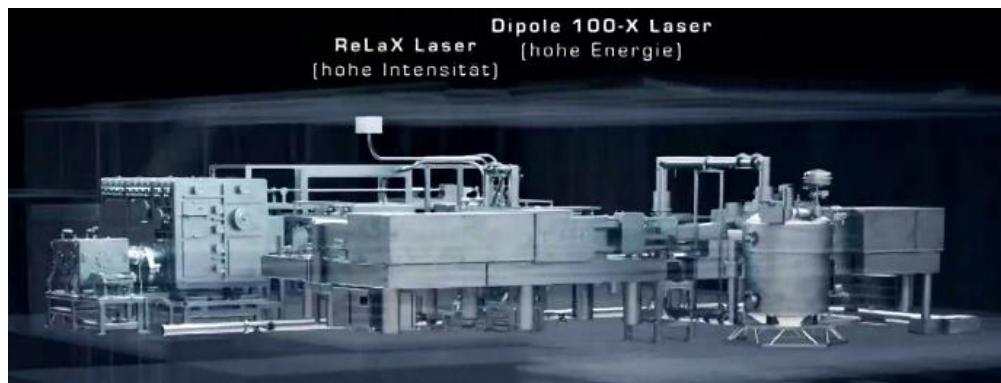
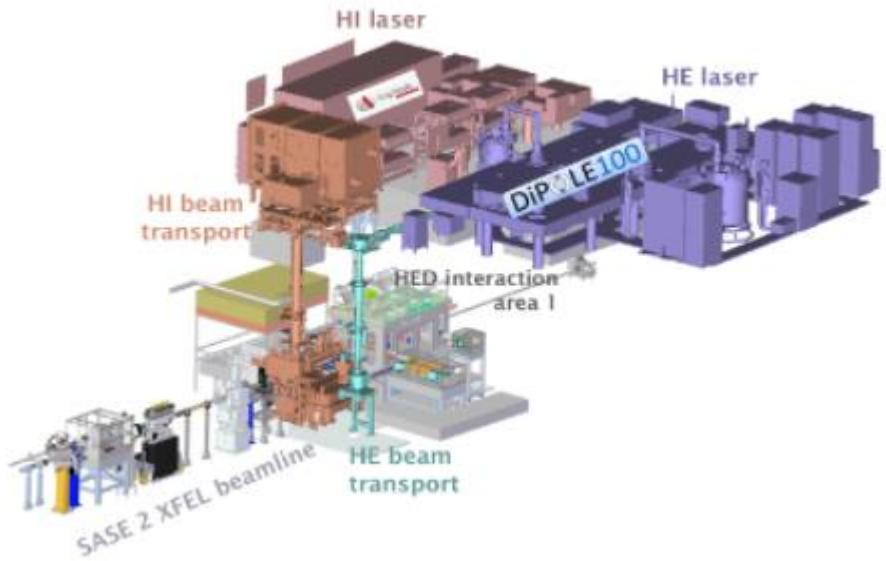
Devices:

- **Penelope** (High intensity Laser: mechanics, controls)
- **OncoRay** (Cyclotron interface, Beam intensity measurement)
- **IBC** (mechanics, controls, measurement: e.g. 10 fA)
- ...

Contributions of Research technology:



Advanced experiments: HiBeF high intensity beamline for extreme fields



Endstation of European XFEL
excellent sampling @ 15 fs
Experiments under extreme

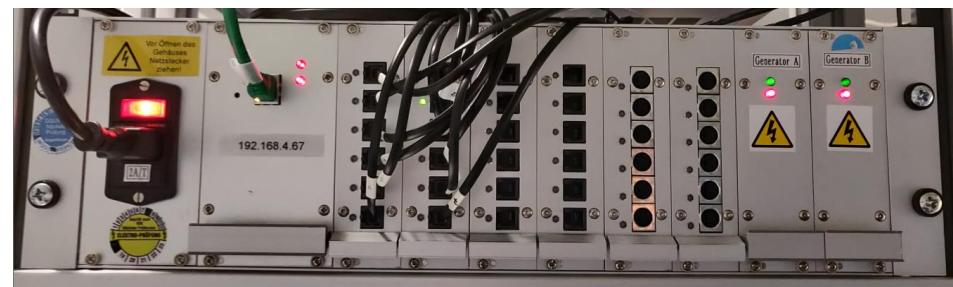
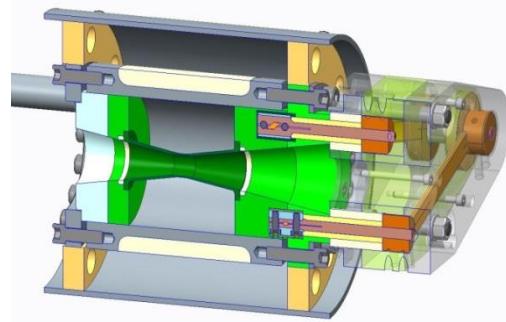
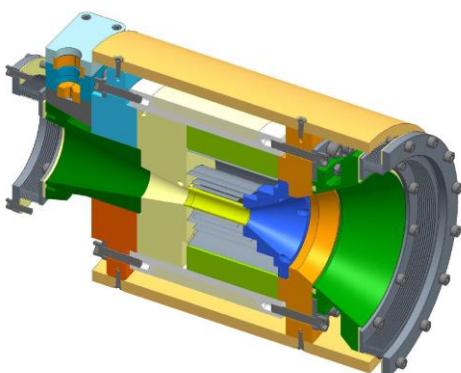
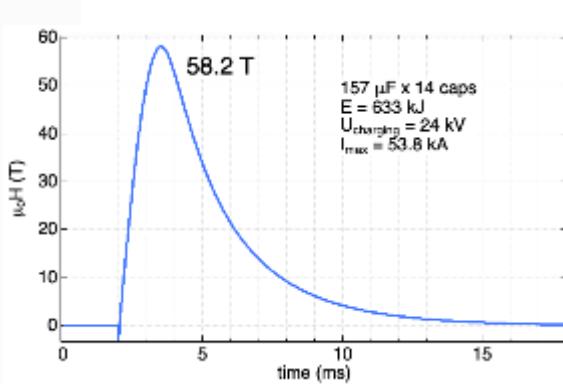
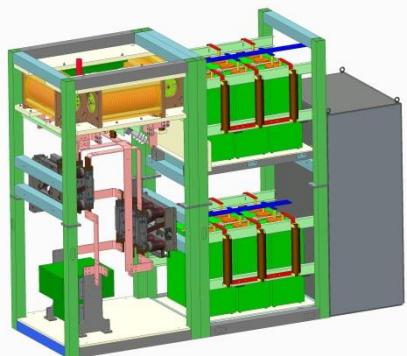
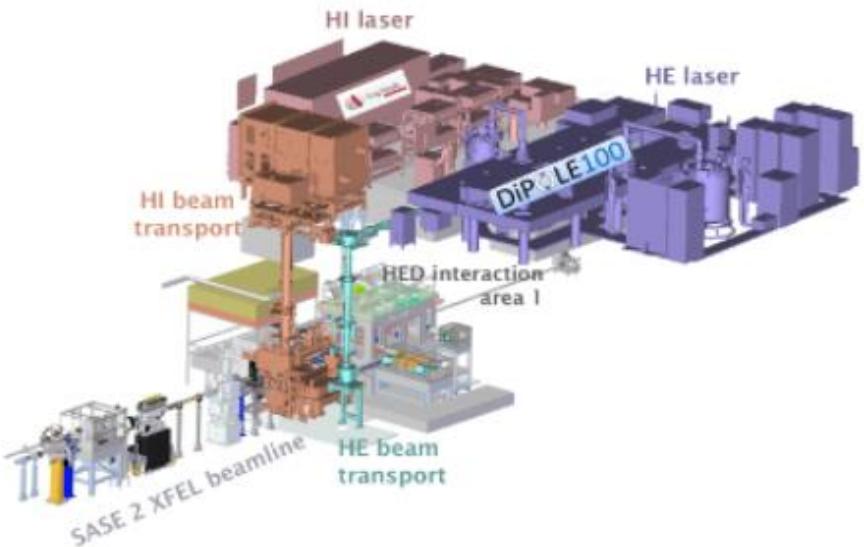
Conditions:

- **High mechanical pressure (3.7 M bar, > 100.000°C)**
- **High magnetic fields (60 T)**
- **High intensity laser light**
 - **1x 300 Terrawatt**
 - **1 x 100 Joule/pulse**

Advanced experiments: HiBeF high intensity beamline for extreme fields

Work packages:

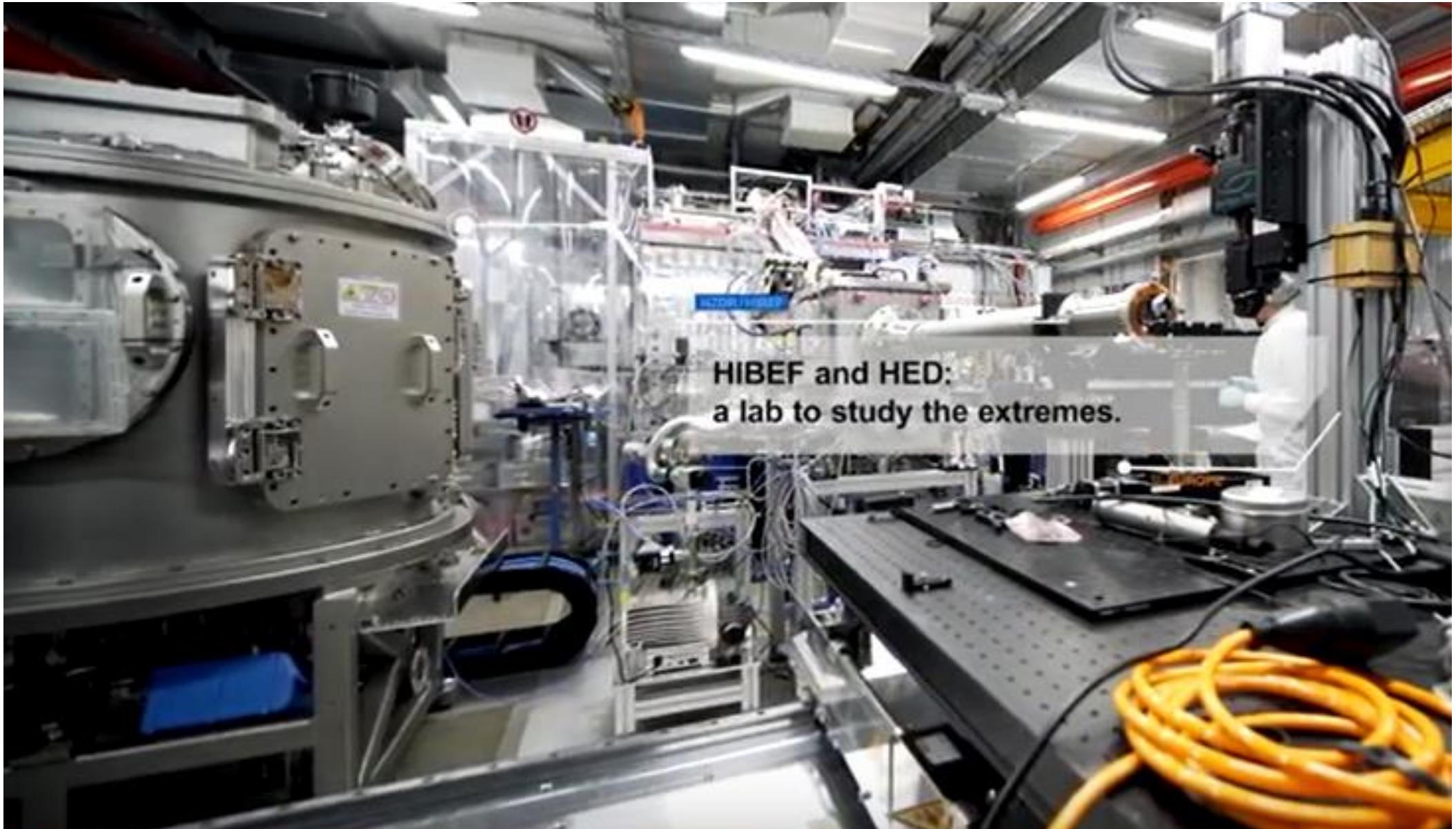
- **Beamline chambers**
- **Beamline:**
design ... commissioning
- **Pulsed magnetic fields**
 - **Pulse module 10 MJ**
 - **Pulse Coil**
- **Piezo motor controller**
Adaptive to motor types,
Compact: 36 motors in 19“, 3 HU



Advanced experiments: HiBeF high intensity beamline for extreme fields



Advanced experiments: HiBeF high intensity beamline for extreme fields



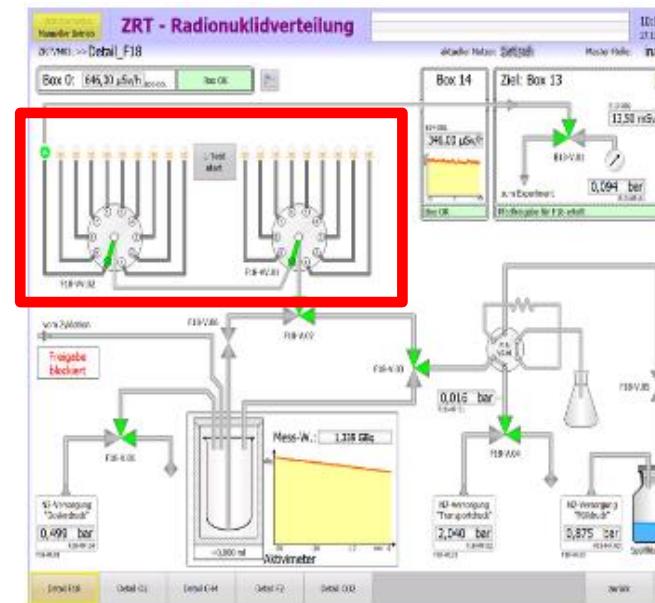
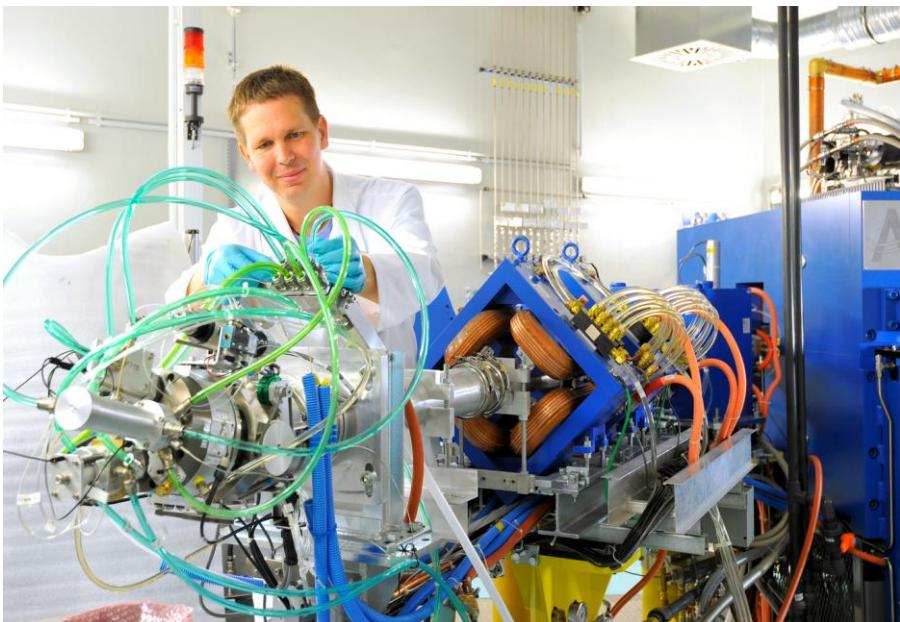
Advanced experiments: HiBeF high intensity beamline for extreme fields



Advanced experiments: ZRT center for radiopharmaceutical tumor research: pharmaceutical manufacturing



**Production of a large range
of isotopes under
GMP-standards for
diagnostics and therapy
Activities at Gigabequerel**



**Safe
distribution
of gaseous,
liquid and
solid activity**

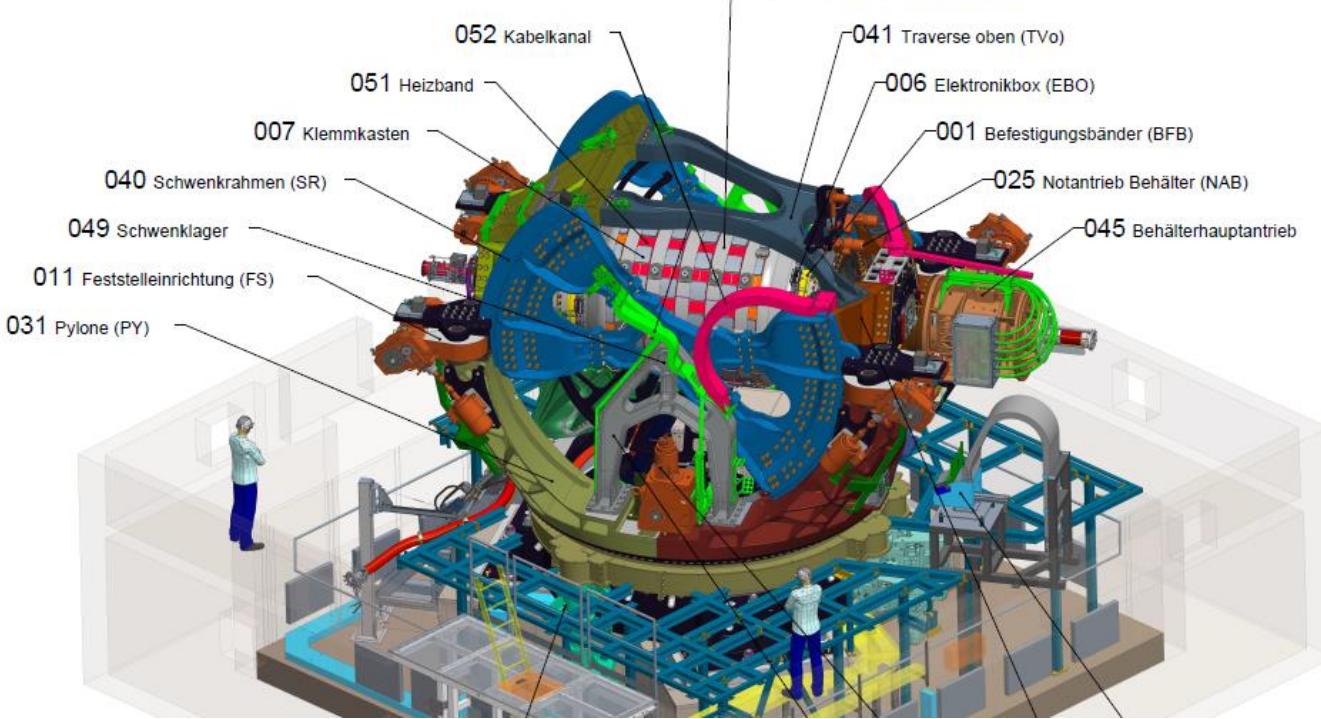
Advanced experiments: ZRT center for radiopharmaceutical tumor research



Work packages:

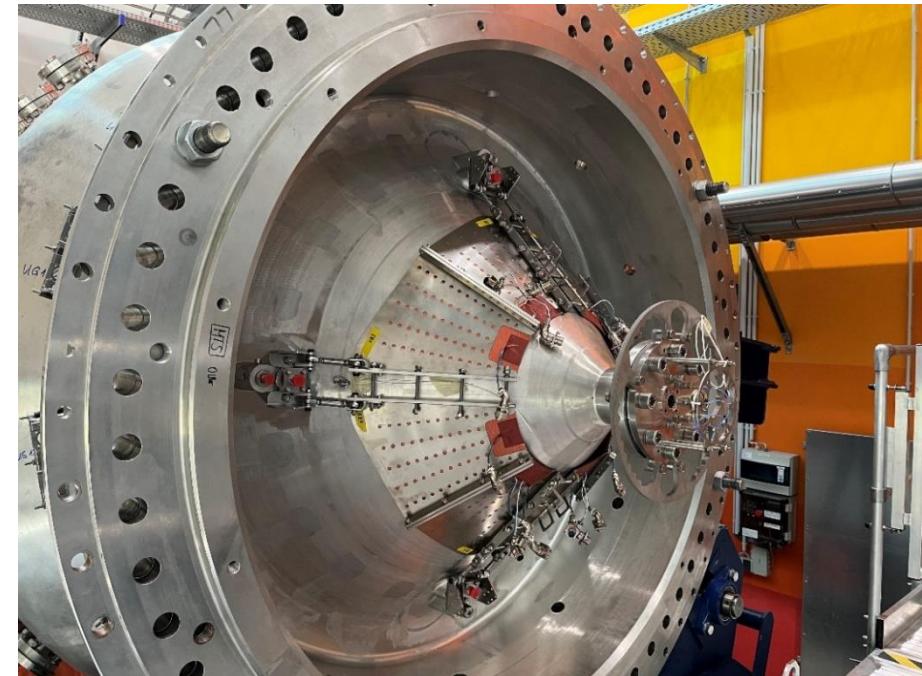
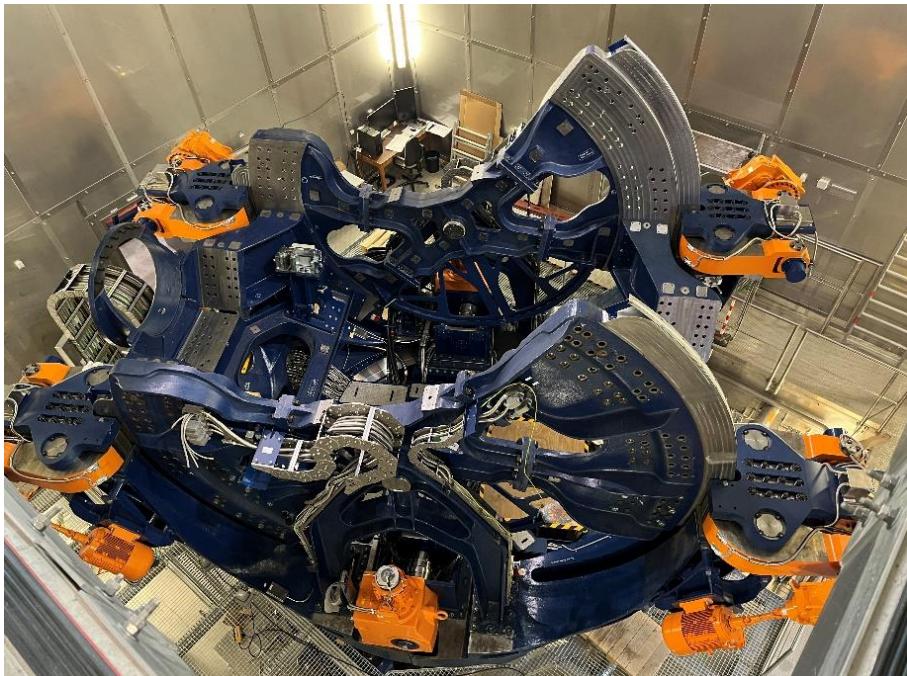
- **Controls @ Clean room Radionuclide distribution**
 - **Solids, liquids, gaseous**
 - **Motor controller for feedback control of distribution valves**
 - **Safety functions**
 - **Documentation**
- **Cyclotron interface for iodine**

Advanced experiments: DRESDYN magnetohydraulic experiments on liquid sodium



Parameters & functions:

- **130 tons weight**
- **10 Hz vessel rotation**
- **500 g +- 80 g acceleration**
- **Motion control**
- **Measurement system**
- **Machine safety**



Advanced experiments: DRESDYN

Motion control cockpit



Done:

- **personal safety system**
- **design of electronics @600 g**
- **DAQ – system software**
(device test ... diagnostics)
- **motion control**

Work in progress:

- **PLC control of subsystems**
- **Live view**
- **Machine supervision**
- **Data logging**
- **Documentation, risk assessment**

Areas for potential cooperation: Software and electronics

numerous application areas

Control Systems

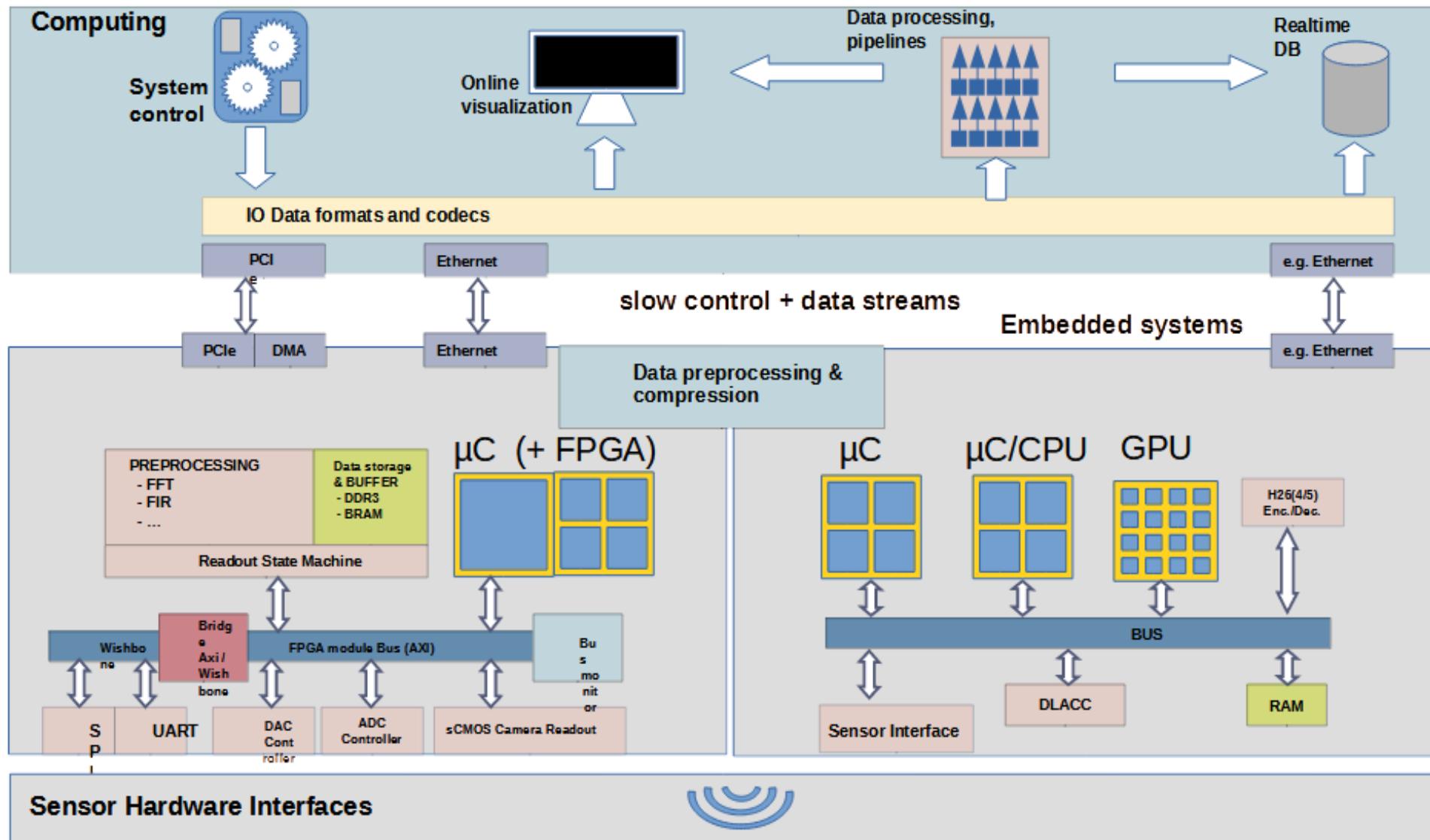


PLC

Electronics

Embedded Device Firmware

Sensors



Candidates for Cooperation:

Inexpensive Hardware, extensive KnowHow

Range: Realtime systems ... to GUI

Control systems :

- Qt based, EPICS, Labview, PLC, ...

Software development:

- Image processing & Artificial Intelligence (Lab @HTW Dresden)
- => Camera parameterization and Data acquisition
- => PC – based flexible processing pipeline

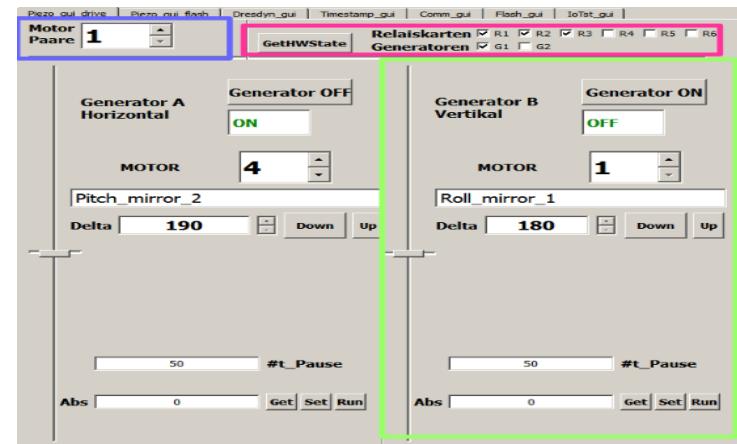
Electronics / Embedded System Platforms:

- Embedded GPU programming
- Raspberry PI devices
- Microcontroller firmware
- FPGA firmware

Motion Controllers: Motor types: stepper, BLDC, DC, Piezo

Detector systems: Parameters and Data streams

precise synchronisation of distributed devices



Saxony 5: Co-Creation Lab Künstliche Intelligenz
Anwendungsprojekt an der HTW Dresden



SEVVBWG: Systeme zur Erfassung, Verarbeitung und Visualisierung von Bilddaten in wissenschaftlichen Großgeräten

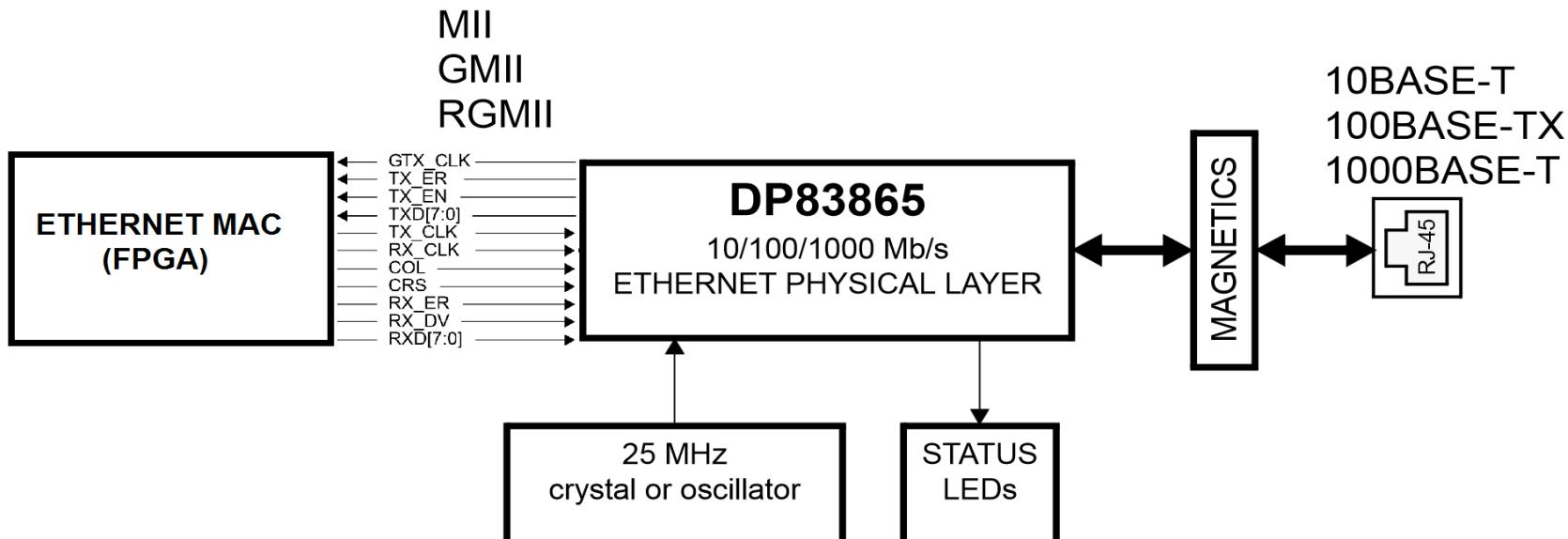
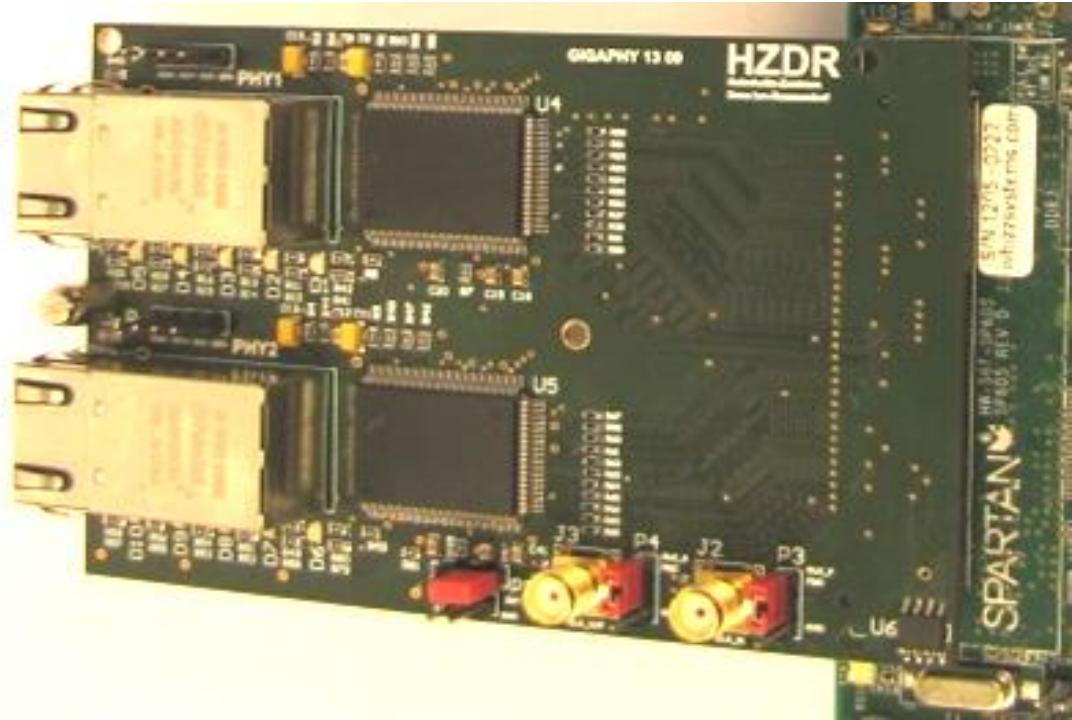
Die HTWD führt innovative Entwicklungen auf dem Gebiet der Gewinnung und Verarbeitung visueller Daten bis zu wissenschaftlich-technischen Auswertungen dieser durch und betreibt dazu ein mit moderner Hardware und Software ausgestattetes Labor. Das HZDR entwickelt im Rahmen des wissenschaftlichen Gerätebaus Automatisierungssysteme und sorgt für die Auslese, Verarbeitung und Analyse der dabei anfallenden Sensordaten in unterschiedlichen Experimentieranlagen. Im Rahmen der Zusammenarbeit kombinieren beide Partner ihr Knowhow auf den Gebieten Computergrafik, Bildverarbeitung, Datenvizualisierung, Wissensverarbeitung und Lernverfahren einerseits und Automatisierung, Sensorik, Aktuatorik, Erkundung, Modellierung und Simulation andererseits. Wichtige Anwendungen ergeben sich dabei aus geologischen und ressourcentechnologischen Problemstellungen.

Projektaufzeit: 01/2021 – 12/2022
Kooperation: Hochschule für Technik und Wirtschaft Dresden (HTWD) und Helmholtz-Zentrum Dresden-Rossendorf (HZDR)
Bearbeiter: Prof. Wolfgang Oertel und Prof. Peter Kaever



Ethernet Integration of detectors

- Timestamps < 1 ns
- Jitter 45 ps
- Synchrony in distributed systems
- Standard components
- SyncE, Gigabit Ethernet



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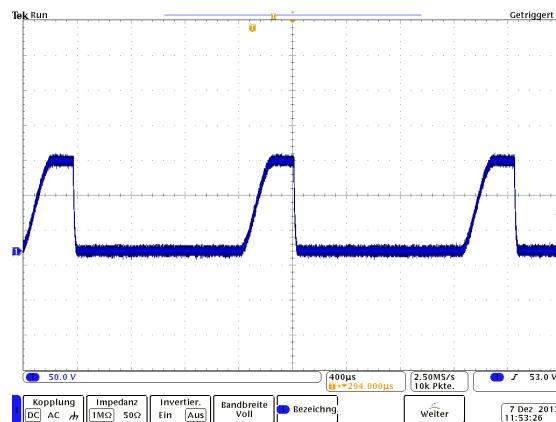
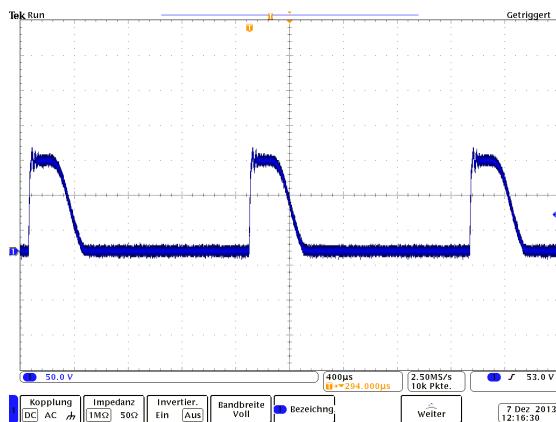
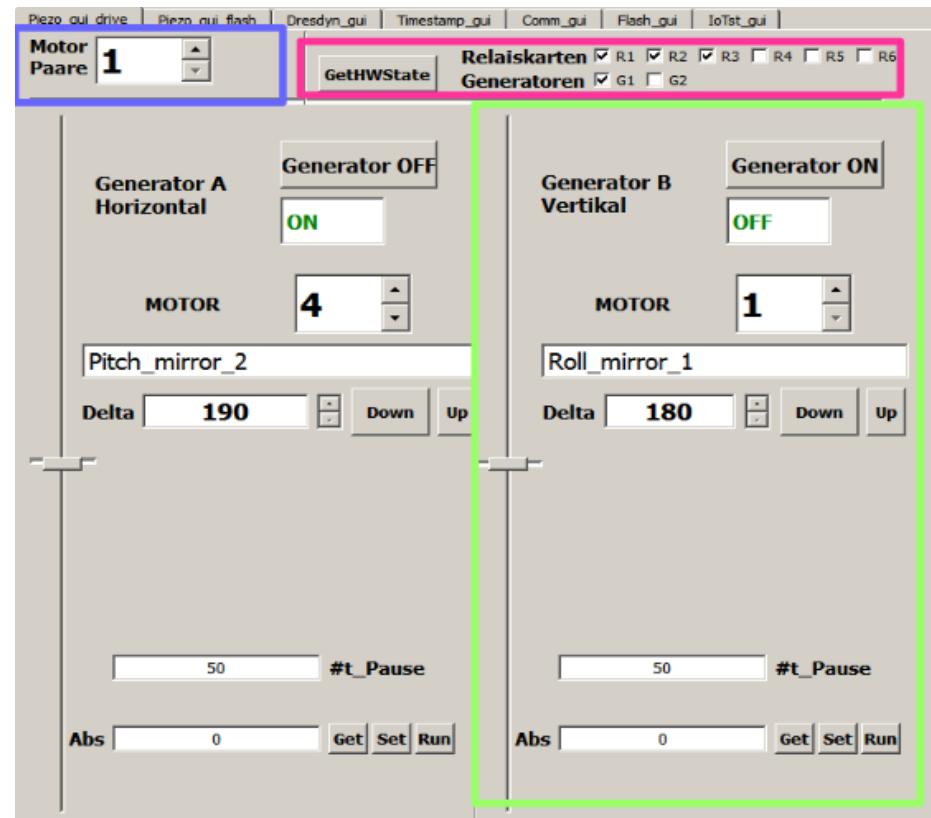
Rack Systems:

Stepper controller

- 12 steppers
- absolut Encoder interface @process
- Motion control
- Integration into Control systems

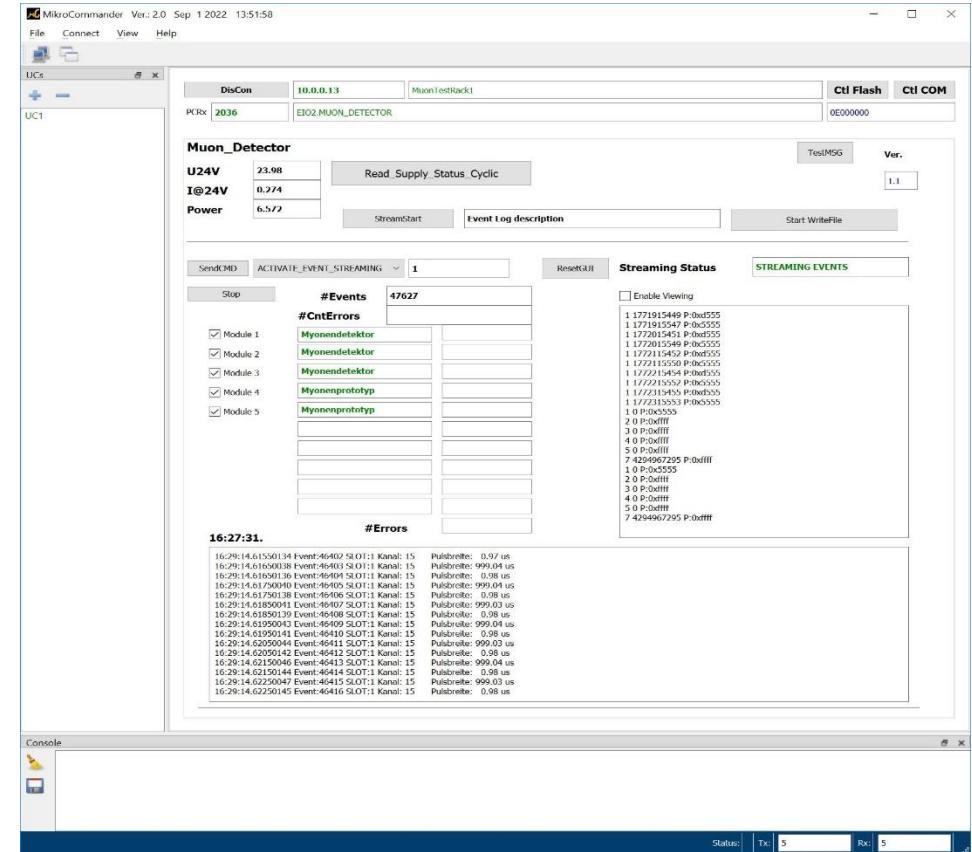
Piezocontroller:

- 36 Piezomotors; 2 parallel simultaneously
- Motor parameters adaptable to various suppliers
- automatic detection of output states
- PC-GUI for easy operation



Rack Systems: Muon detector – digital processing

- 160 / 80 channels / rack (stackable)
- 10 ns timestamp resolution
- 50 k Events / s / rack
- 10 € / channel => 1.700 € / rack
- Integration into Control system via Ethernet



- ## Outlook:
- timestamps < 1 ns
 - inherent synchronization via ethernet
 - increased event rate